

## HOW TO CITE ELECTRONIC SOURCES

APA Style

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### **An article from an Online Database, based on a print source**

*If page numbers are included, you must note that you viewed the electronic version:*

VandenBos, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001) Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [Electronic version]. *Journal of Bibliographic Research*, 5, 117-123.

*If page numbers are not included, you will need to include the date you retrieved the article and URL:*

VandenBos, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001) Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [Electronic version]. *Journal of Bibliographic Research*, 5, 117-123  
Retrieved October 13, 2001, from <http://jbr.org/article.html>.

### **A web page or other Internet source that is not a published article:**

Author. (Date). Title of the web page. Retrieved date. URL.

*Note: when the author is not identified, use the title at the beginning, otherwise, start with the author=s name. Use n.d. when the date is not known.*

GVUs 8<sup>th</sup> WWW user survey. (n.d.). Retrieved August 8, 2000, from  
[http://www.cc.gatech.edu/gvu/user\\_surveys/survey-1997-10/](http://www.cc.gatech.edu/gvu/user_surveys/survey-1997-10/)

## GENERAL RULES FOR ELECTRONIC MEDIA

In the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 5th edition, electronic sources are dealt with in chapter 4. It is recommended that you look at the examples given for the varying types of databases or materials. There are some differences depending on if the source was from an item which has a printed version, or if it exists only in electronic form.

In general, authors citing Internet sources should observe the following:

1. Direct readers as closely as possible to the information being cited - whenever possible, reference specific documents rather than home or menu pages.
2. Provide addresses that work.

Include whenever possible

- \$ document title or description
- \$ date of publication or update, or (n.d.) for no date
- \$ date of retrieval when there is no date
- \$ URL
- \$ authors

*Adapted from:* Publication manual of the American Psychological Association (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). (2001). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association